

An aerial, black and white photograph of a city street grid, likely New York City, showing a dense pattern of streets and buildings. The text is overlaid in white on the dark background.

# On The Ground

**Frederik Ramm**

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# OpenStreetMap

is an international, open, and collaborative project to map the world

# OpenStreetMap

everybody can add, modify, and delete  
everything they want

# OpenStreetMap

**not**

just a random collection  
of information about the world

# OpenStreetMap

**not**

(like so much of social media)  
a collection of divergent views

# OpenStreetMap

but

a **collaborative** endeavour  
to create a **common view**  
of the world

# OpenStreetMap

we are creating a  
**shared and combined**  
map  
of the world

# OpenStreetMap

we are creating a  
**shared and combined**  
database  
of the world



# OpenStreetMap

with everybody allowed to basically  
do anything they want...

**how do we reach this common view?**

# OpenStreetMap

this is what we want to  
discuss today

# **On the Ground Rule**

On the Ground ~~Rule~~  
Guideline





**MALAHAT  
SUMMIT**  
ELEVATION 352 m











YOU ARE ENTERING  
THE POSTCODE SECTOR

**74326**

**Importance**

# Importance

we all have different interests  
and  
focus on different priorities

# Importance

but there is a

**shared understanding on importance**

of basic features

# Importance

the environment we navigate every day  
and that influences us the most



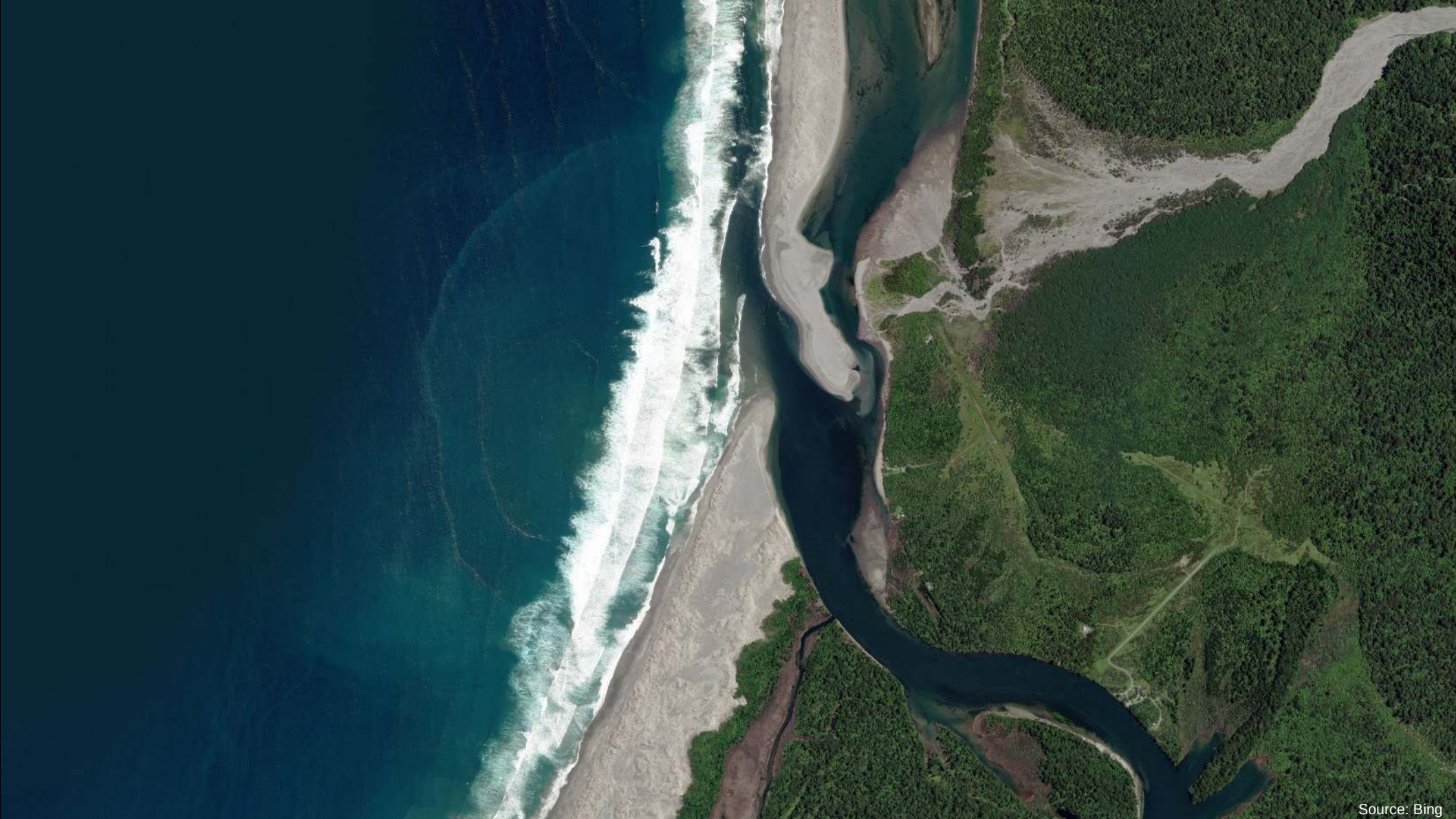








**DUCK  
RAMP**



# Importance

how permanent is this?

how much detail makes sense?





Ende







# Legal Limitations

sometimes there are  
legal limits  
to what you can map

# Ethical Limitations

sometimes it is better  
not to map something  
even if you are allowed to do it

# Technical Limitations

every data model has its limits

(but we are always pushing the boundaries...)

**What does that  
mean in practice?**

# When mapping

think about the  
**On the Ground Rule**

# When mapping

can I see it?

can I infer it?

would everybody agree?

what do people say whom you ask?

# When mapping

think about the  
**Importance**



# When mapping

how important does it seem to you?

is it important to others?

how permanent is it?

what is a suitable level of detail?

# When mapping

any reasons not to map?

# When mapping

**if in doubt....**

**...talk it over with your peers**

(local, national or international community)

# Somebody already mapped X?

and you think it is wrong...

take a deep breath...

what are their arguments?

discuss first, delete/change later

there is no one-size-fits-all solution

no rule can replace common sense

leave some room for new ideas and experiments

trust the community process

you are not doing this alone

there is always the next mapper  
who will do another step

**Conclusion**

# On the Ground Rule

actual meetings on the ground  
rarely happen

(but they could)



# On the Ground Rule

makes the data verifiable

avoids and solves conflicts

avoids spam

keeps us honest

empowers the local community

# On the Ground Guideline

but most importantly:

it is a

**tool for consensus building**

in a distributed community

# On the Ground Rule

the map converges towards a common  
understanding of the real world

the result is an implicit consensus reached  
by people who rarely actually talk

# **On the Ground Rule**

**is the basis of all of OSM**

**and reason for our success**

# Thank you!

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