

# Crowdsourcing Geodata

Erfahrungen aus 3 Jahren



Frederik Ramm  
ramm@geofabrik.de

FOSSGIS  
Freiburg, 2. April 2008

# *OpenStreetMap*

- Vor 3½ Jahren in Großbritannien gestartet
- Heute 30.000 registrierte Benutzer weltweit, davon 10% jeden Monat aktiv
- 250 Mio. GPS-Trackpunkte
- 250 Mio. manuell nachbearbeitete Geo-Objekte in der Datenbank
- 20 nationale Mailinglisten auf 5 Kontinenten



# *Crowdsourcing*

User generated content



# Crowdsourcing

User generated content



Crowdsourcing



Marktplätze

Wettbewerbe

# Crowdsourcing

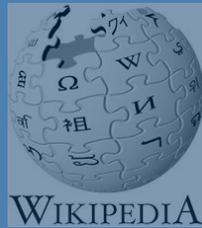
User generated content



Crowdsourcing



Volunteered Geographic Information



WIKIPEDIA



OpenStreetMap



Map Share

Wikimapia



# *Crowdsourcing: offen / geschlossen*

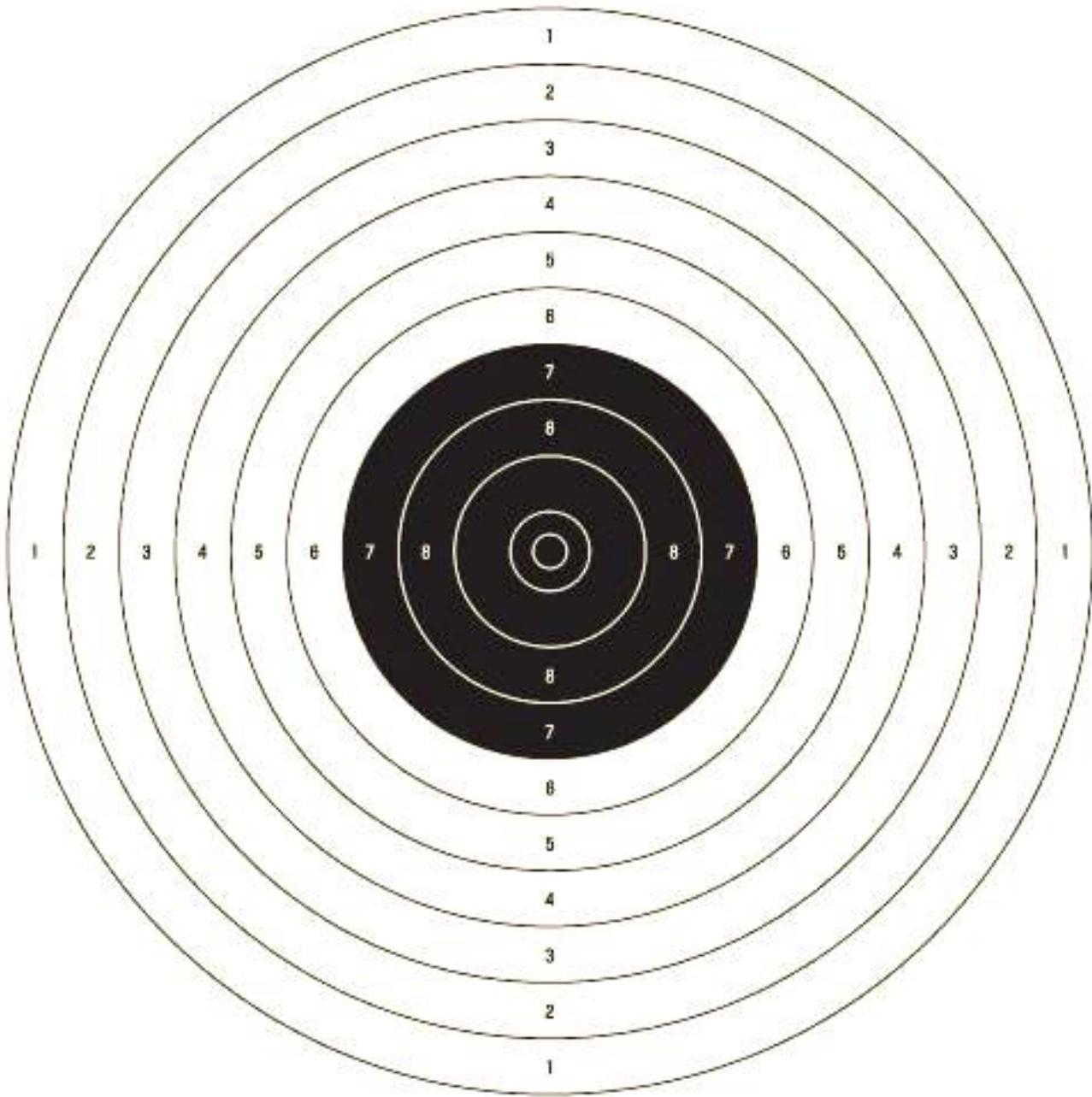
- “geschlossenes” Crowdsourcing:  
Nutzer als billige Arbeitskräfte, gesteuert von zentraler Organisation
- “offenes” Crowdsourcing:  
Nutzer als Partner und Mitgestalter, Aufbau einer Community

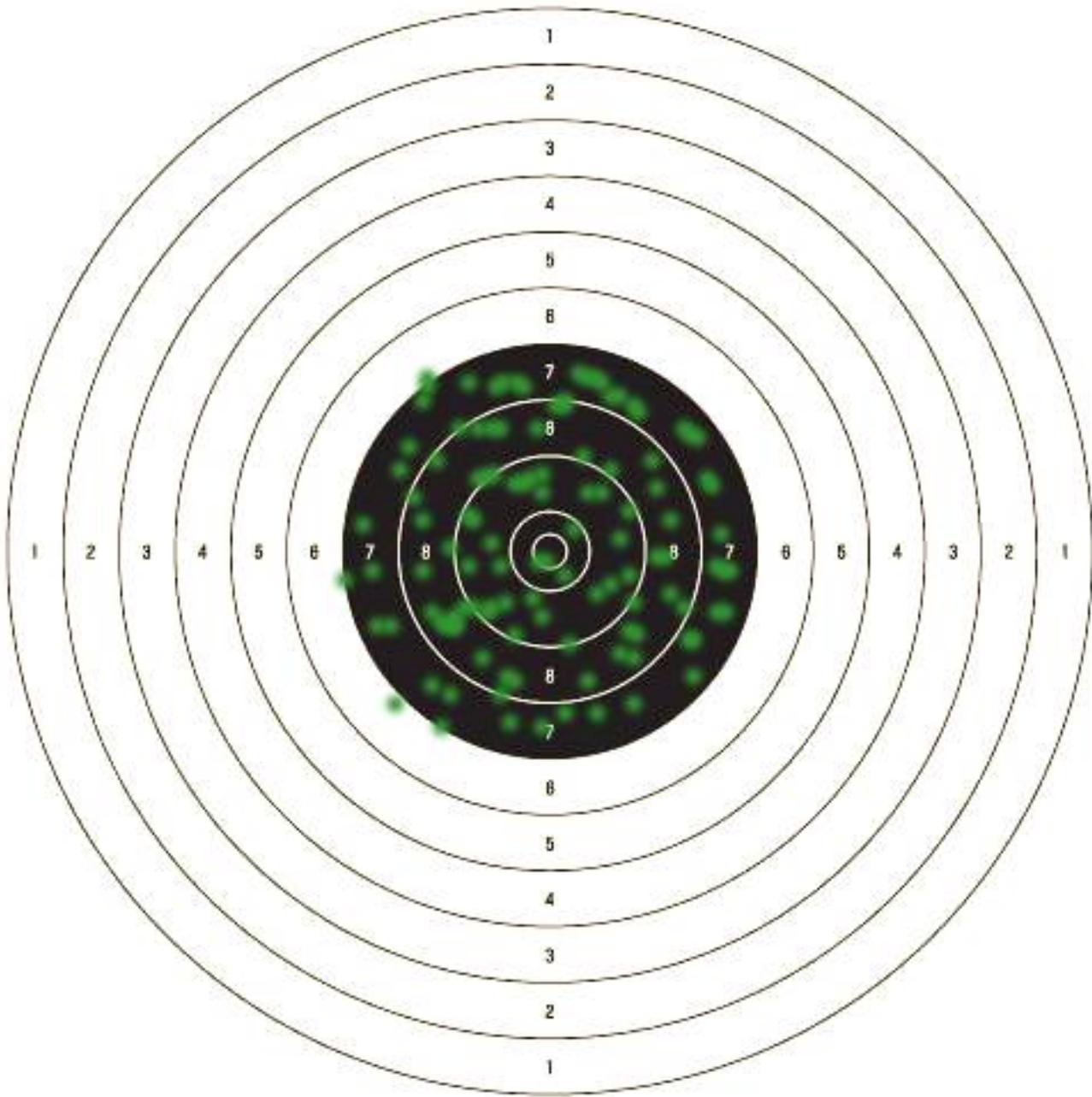


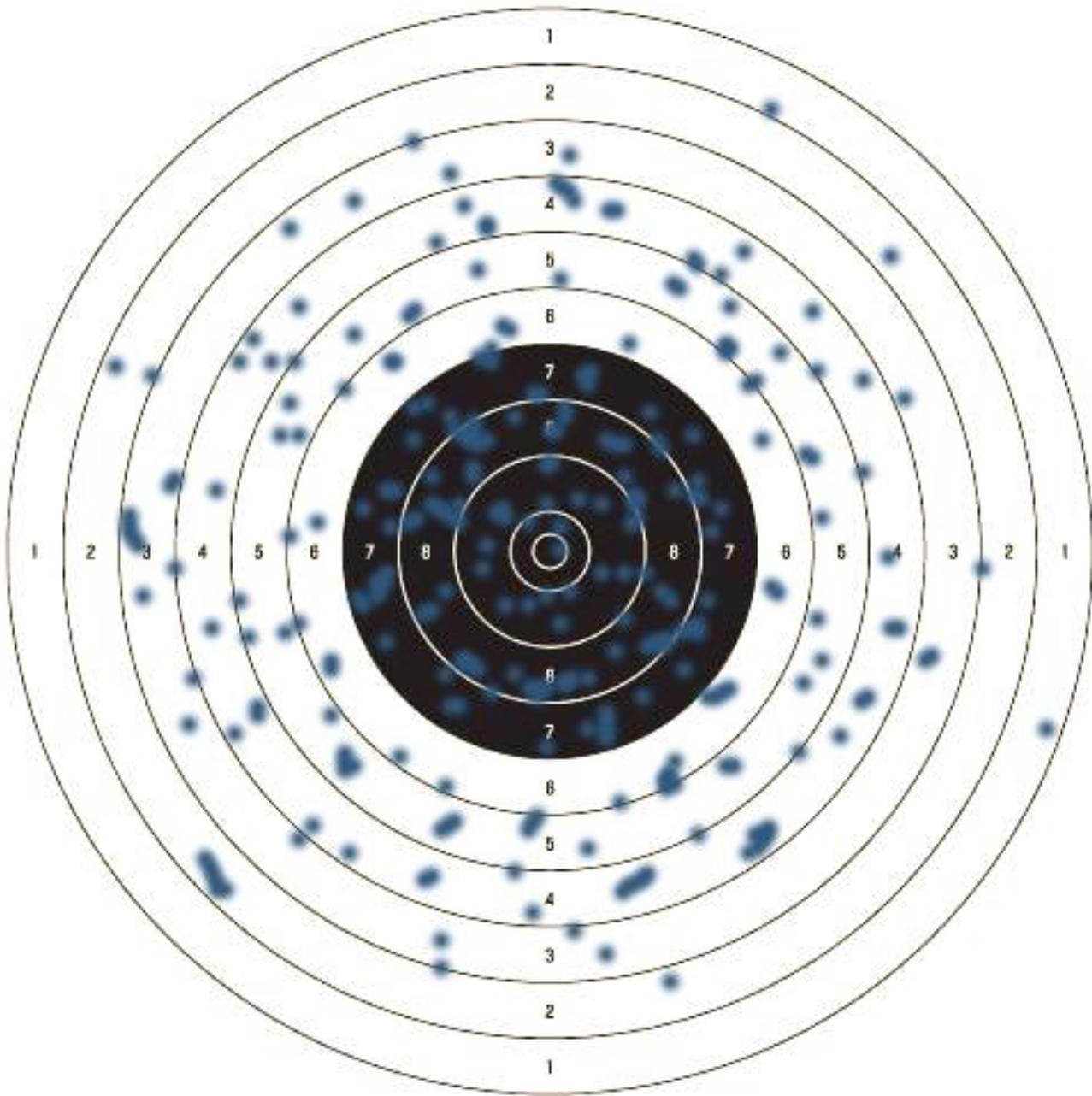
## BAUTEN DES FÜNEJAHRPLANES

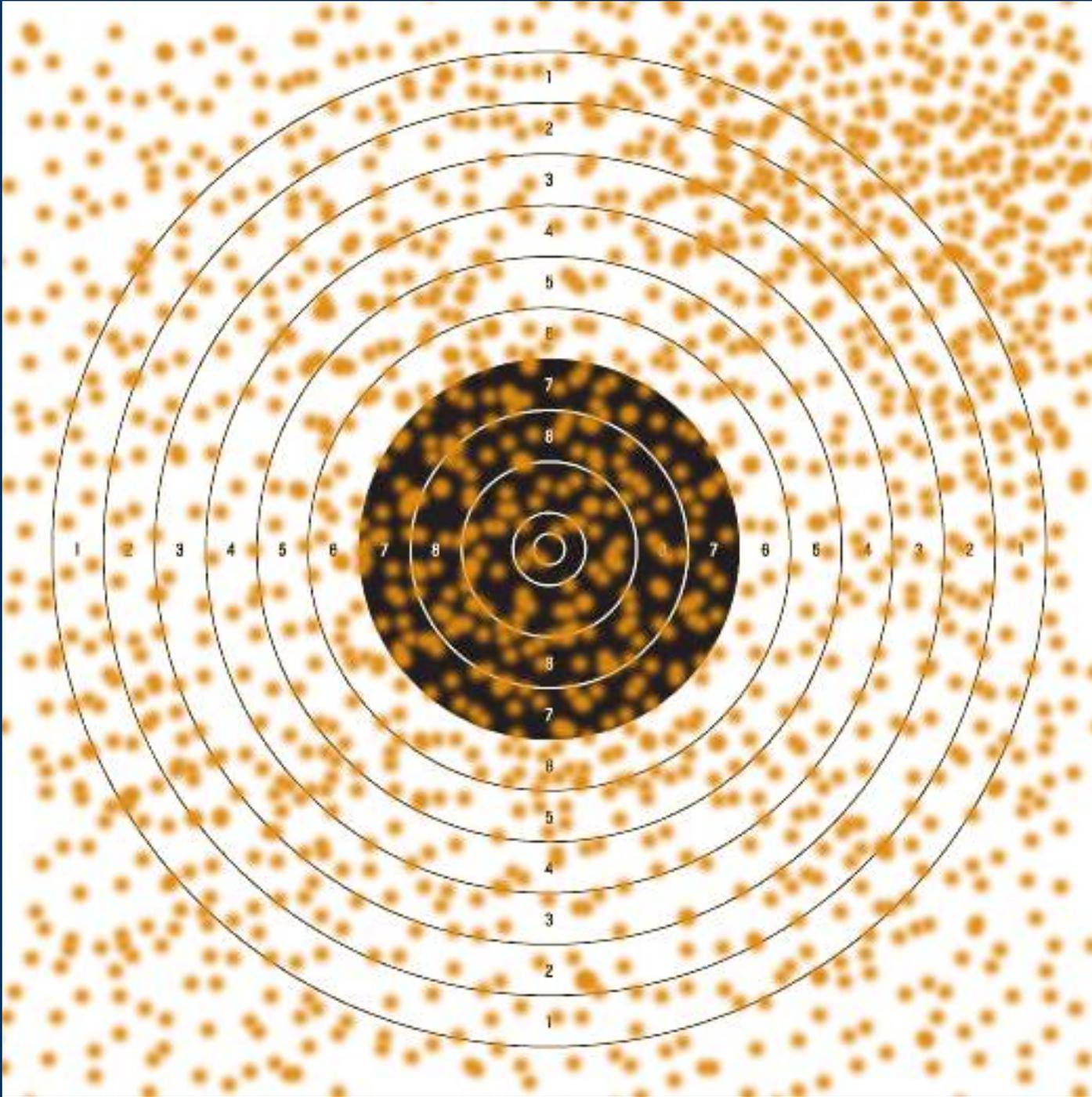


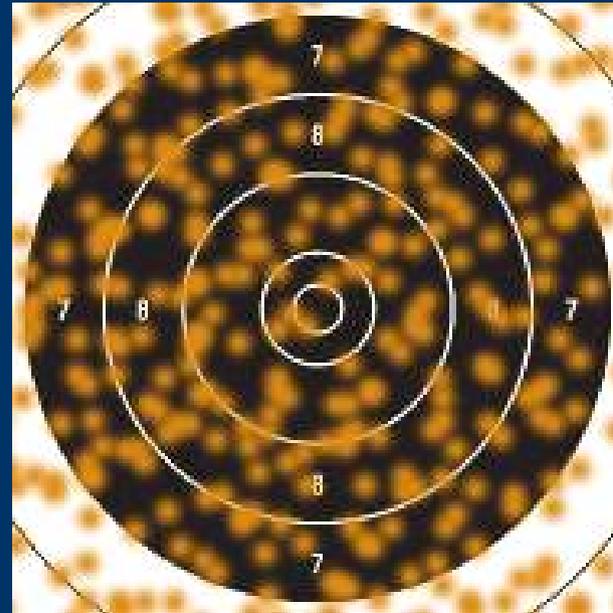
EISENHÜTTENKOMBINAT OST (EKO)  
Aus sowjetischem Erz und polnischer Kohle  
wird deutscher Friedensstahl











***Was  
motiviert  
30,000 Menschen?***





OpenStreetMap Statistics - Iceweasel

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://www.openstreetmap.org/stats/data\_stats.htm cyprus demarcatic

Disable CSS Forms Images Information Miscellaneous Outline Resize Tools View S

Ciprian	61096
StefanB	610161
Lum Honhoff	607781
nyem	605887

## Number of users editing over the past...

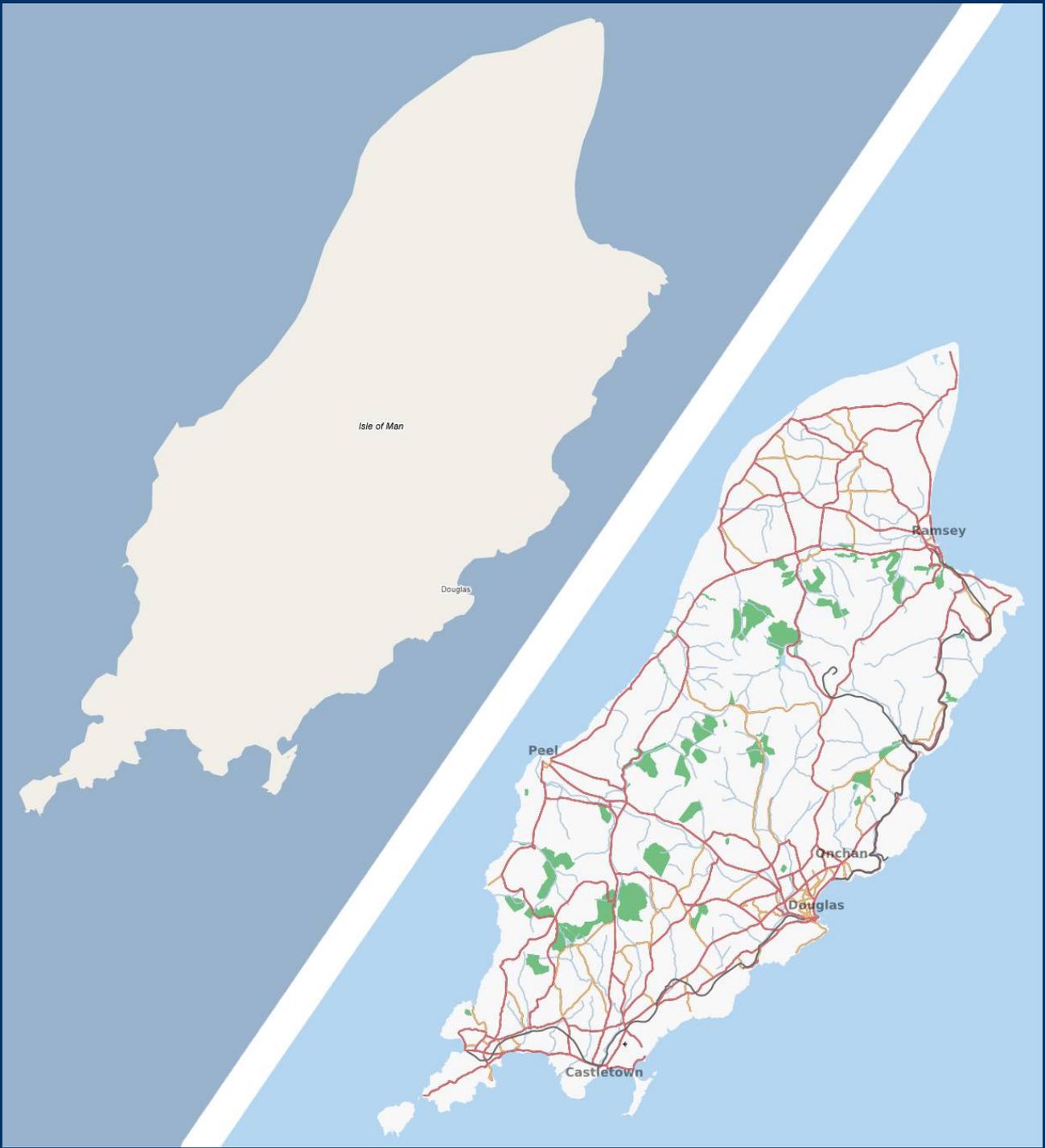
Data Type	Day	Week	Month
GPX Files	177	580	1126
Nodes	561	1626	2947

## Top users editing over the past...

Day	Week	Month
61096 DaveHansen	149824 bcrosby_bulk	319067 Adrian Frith
27949 cheatoss	140125 DaveHansen	225485 katpatuka
22378 katpatuka	62689 katpatuka	149824 bcrosby_bulk
11384 AntonyGIS	47267 crystalwalrein	142152 DaveHansen
10911 mikes	42752 bcrosby	139992 johnrobot
8930 ivansanchez	40866 johnrobot	135389 CaveCrasher
7496 Rosscoe	38861 cheatoss	111598 mersar
5474 anthlant	27211 mikes	99084 crystalwalrein

Done









# *Menschen*



# *Menschen*

- Arbeitsbienen



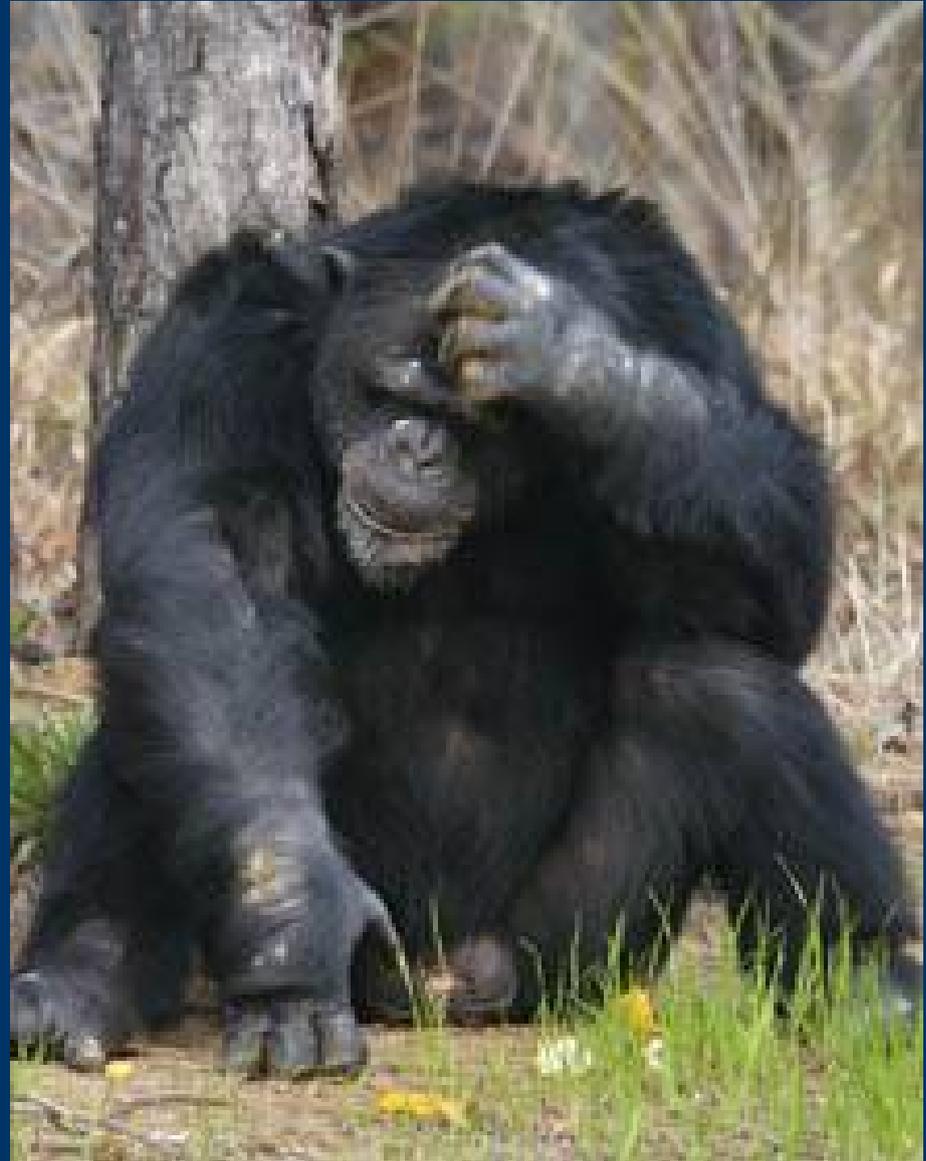
# *Menschen*

- Arbeitsbienen
- Eintagsfliegen



# *Menschen*

- Arbeitsbienen
- Eintagsfliegen
- Profis



# *Menschen*

- Arbeitsbienen
- Eintagsfliegen
- Profis
- Ideologen



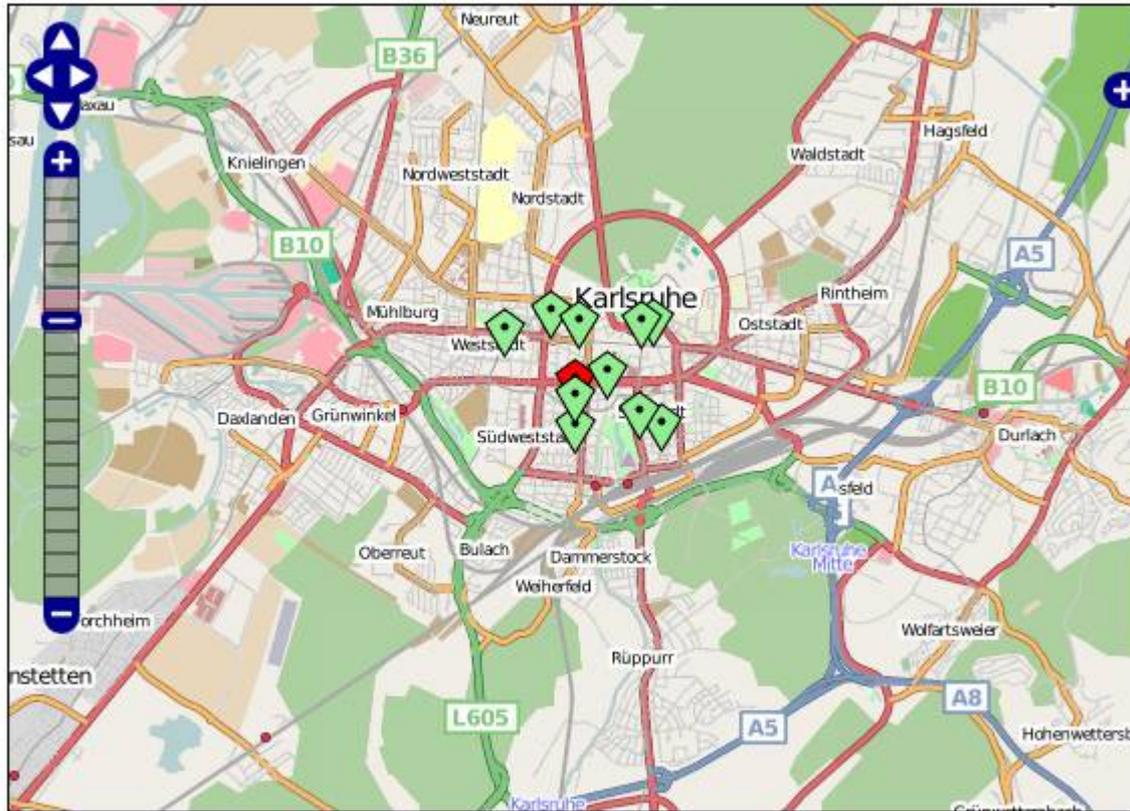


# *Menschen unterscheiden sich in...*

- technischer Kompetenz
- Sachkompetenz
- Dauer und Intensität der Mitarbeit
- Engagement in der Community
- ...

# Pflege der Community

## Nearby users:



yamduc	0km away (send message)
Helmut	0km away (send message)
SlowRider	1km away (send message)

# Pflege der Community

Event Calendar +/-		
	<b>Midnight tonight!</b>	<b>Google Summer of Code student application deadline</b> (00:00 UTC April 1st)
CONF	Apr. 1-3	Three OSM talks at <a href="#">FOSSGIS, Freiburg, Germany</a> .
	Apr 3, 19:00	People interested in OSM meet in Dresden: <a href="#">Dresdner OSM Stammtisch</a>
	Apr 4	<a href="#">Fake Ed Parsons Beer Party</a> , London
IRC	Apr 4 21:00	<a href="#">Second French IRC Meeting</a>
MAP	Apr. 5	<a href="#">Cape Town Mapping Party</a> and South African BBQ (braai)
CONF	Apr. 5	OSM talk at a meeting of the <a href="#">Dutch Linux User Group (NLLGG)</a> , Utrecht NL.
MAP	Apr. 6	<a href="#">Milano Micro Mapping Party</a>
	Apr. 7	<a href="#">Johannesburg, South Africa Meet</a>
	Apr. 8	<a href="#">Hamburger Mappertreffen</a>
CONF	Apr. 12	OSM stuff of some kind at <a href="#">Yuri's Night Bay Area</a> , NASA Ames, Mountain View, CA
MAP	Apr. 12-13	<b><a href="#">Birmingham Mapping Party (UK)</a></b>

# Wem gehört das Projekt?

Index of / - Iceweasel

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http://planet.openstreetmap.org/ Google

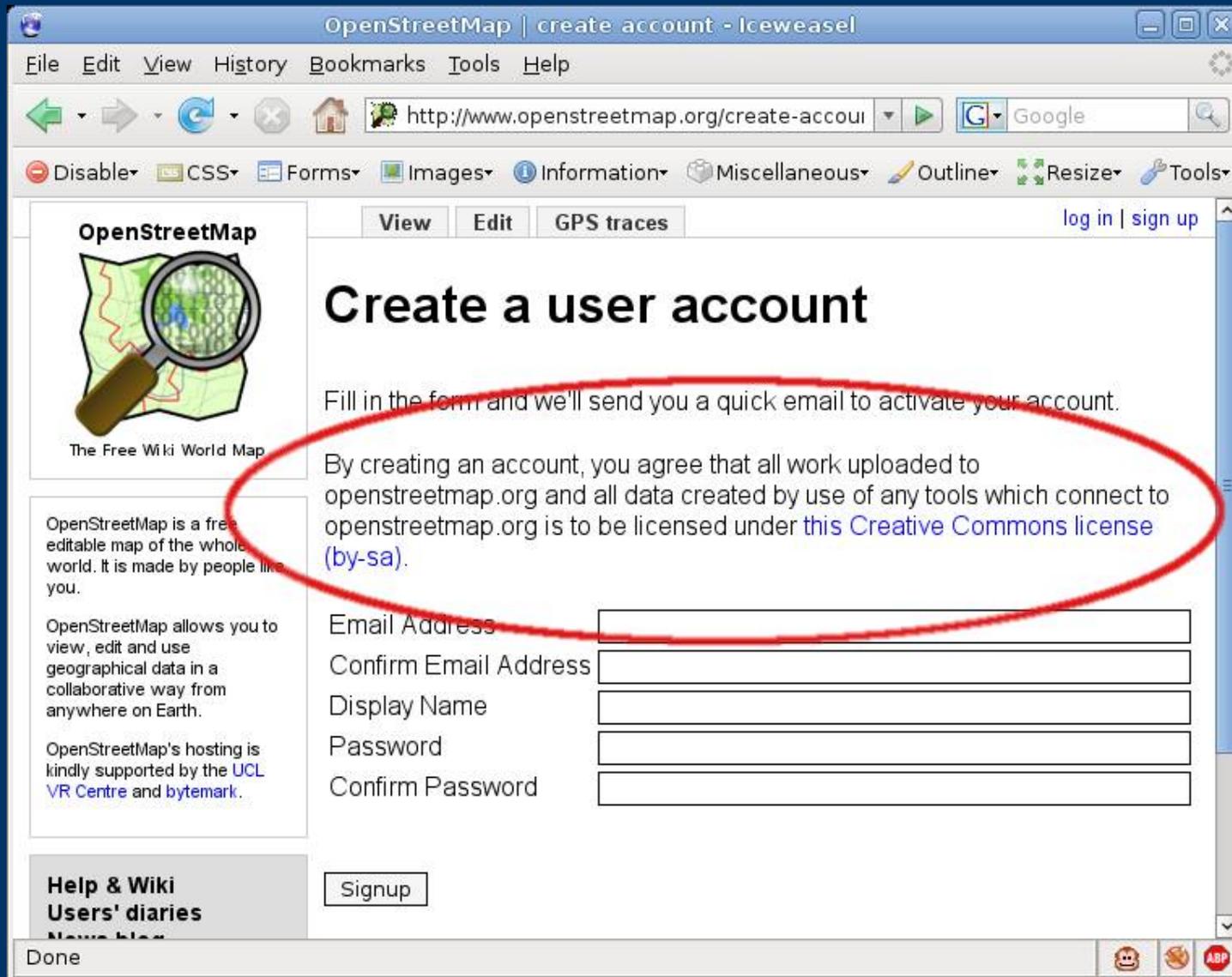
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<a href="#">planet-080206.osm.bz2</a>	06-Feb-2008 17:30	3.6G
<a href="#">planet-080213-080220.diff.xml.bz2</a>	21-Feb-2008 05:31	24M
<a href="#">planet-080213.osm.bz2</a>	13-Feb-2008 17:27	3.6G
<a href="#">planet-080220-080227.diff.xml.bz2</a>	28-Feb-2008 05:10	23M
<a href="#">planet-080220.osm.bz2</a>	20-Feb-2008 17:02	3.6G
<a href="#">planet-080227-080305.diff.xml.bz2</a>	06-Mar-2008 05:51	26M
<a href="#">planet-080227.osm.bz2</a>	27-Feb-2008 16:59	3.7G
<a href="#">planet-080305-080312.diff.xml.bz2</a>	13-Mar-2008 07:28	24M
<a href="#">planet-080305.osm.bz2</a>	05-Mar-2008 17:08	3.7G
<a href="#">planet-080312-080319.diff.xml.bz2</a>	20-Mar-2008 03:59	25M
<a href="#">planet-080312.osm.bz2</a>	12-Mar-2008 17:24	3.7G
<a href="#">planet-080319-080326.diff.xml.bz2</a>	31-Mar-2008 05:44	29M
<a href="#">planet-080319.osm.bz2</a>	19-Mar-2008 17:29	3.7G
<a href="#">planet-080326.osm.bz2</a>	29-Mar-2008 22:38	3.8G
<a href="#">planet-latest.osm.bz2</a>	29-Mar-2008 22:38	3.8G

Apache/2.2.3 (Debian) PHP/5.2.0-8+etch10 mod\_ruby/1.2.6 Ruby/1.8.5(2006-08-25)  
Server at planet.openstreetmap.org Port 80

Done

# Wem gehört das Projekt?



OpenStreetMap | create account - Iceweasel

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http://www.openstreetmap.org/create-accou Google

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View Edit GPS traces log in | sign up

## OpenStreetMap



The Free Wiki World Map

### Create a user account

Fill in the form and we'll send you a quick email to activate your account.

By creating an account, you agree that all work uploaded to openstreetmap.org and all data created by use of any tools which connect to openstreetmap.org is to be licensed under [this Creative Commons license \(by-sa\)](#).

Email Address

Confirm Email Address

Display Name

Password

Confirm Password

Signup

OpenStreetMap is a free, editable map of the whole world. It is made by people like you.

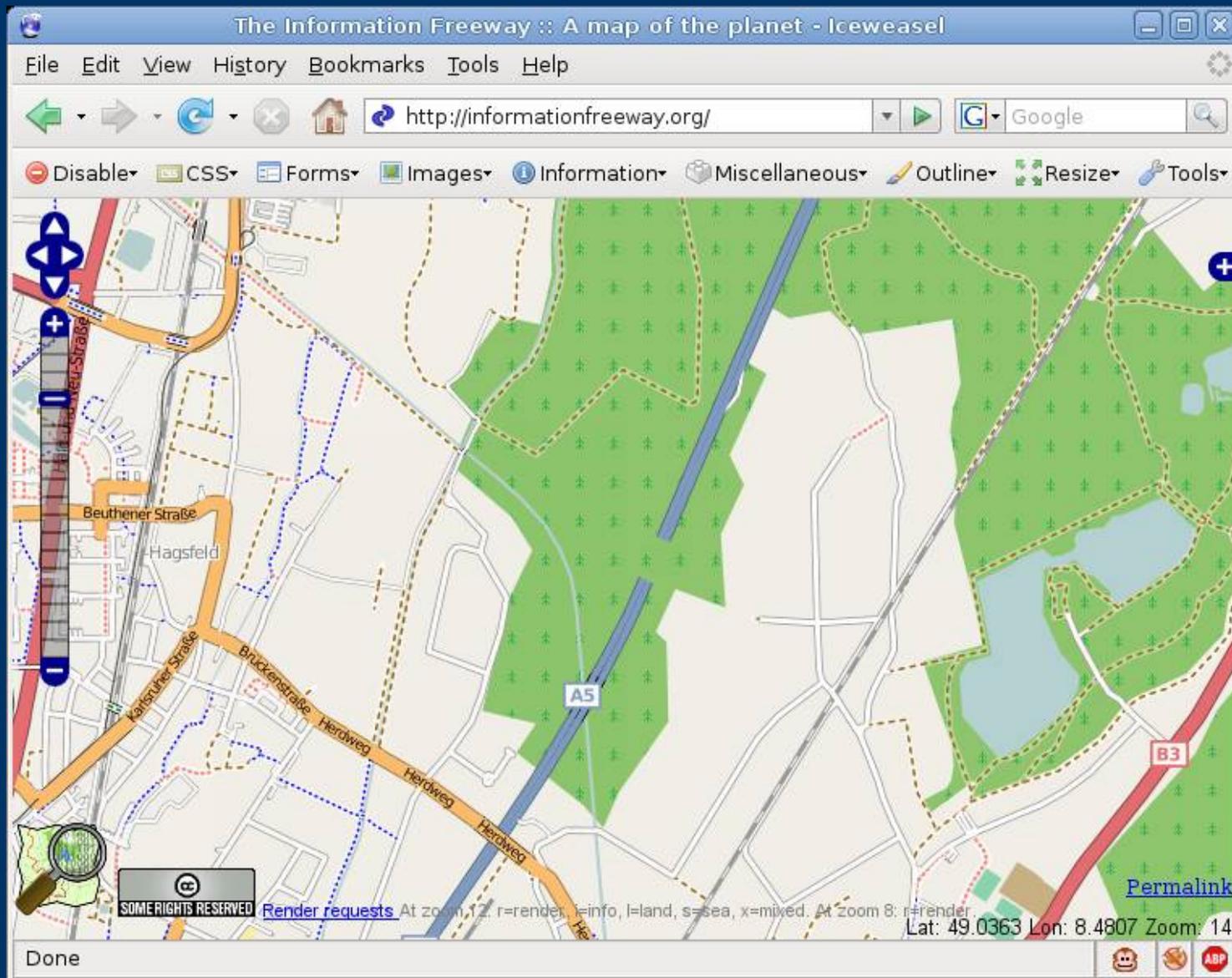
OpenStreetMap allows you to view, edit and use geographical data in a collaborative way from anywhere on Earth.

OpenStreetMap's hosting is kindly supported by the [UCL VR Centre](#) and [bytemark](#).

Help & Wiki  
Users' diaries  
News blog

Done

# Qualität und Kontrolle



## *... der langen Rede kurzer Sinn:*

- kleine Einstiegshürde
- Nutzer = Teilhaber, Kontrolle abgeben
- Vertrauensvorschuss
- “instant reward”
- langer Atem

# Das Buch zum Film

Frederik Ramm  
Jochen Topf

## OpenStreetMap

Die freie Weltkarte nutzen  
und mitgestalten



Lehmanns Media





[www.openstreetmap.org](http://www.openstreetmap.org)  
[www.geofabrik.de](http://www.geofabrik.de)

Frederik Ramm  
[ramm@geofabrik.de](mailto:ramm@geofabrik.de)

**GEOFABRIK** 